

OPERATING MANUAL

HEALTH AND SAFETY GUIDANCE NOTES MODEL: V6FC

DATE :2001/10/02
VERSION: 1

OPERATING MANUAL

1. Introduction

2. Safety

3. Installation

4. Operation

5. Maintenance

6. Troubleshooting

7. Appendix

8. Index

9. Glossary

10. Notes

11. Specifications

12. Warranty

13. Contact Information

14. Revision History

15. Acknowledgments

1. Safety regulations	1-1
1.1 General safety rules	1-1
1.1.1 Operating safety precautions	1-1
1.1.2 Safety for tool use	1-2
1.1.3 Machine operator's precautions	1-2
1.1.4 Environmental safety	1-3
2. Description of the machine	2-1
2.1 General description	2-1
2.2 Out looking, main units, and operator's position	2-1
2.2.1 Names of machine parts	2-1
2.2.2 Operator's position	2-2
2.2.3 Noise level	2-2
2.3 Machine specifications	2-3
2.3.1 Specification	2-3
2.3.2 Requirements of operators and servicemen	2-4
2.3.3 Requirements of circumstance	2-4
3. Transportation and installation	3-1
3.1 Notices for transportation	3-1
3.2 Notices for open the shipping chest	3-1
3.3 Requirements of transportation equipment	3-1
3.3.1 Methods of transport	3-1
3.3.2 Cautions for unpacking	3-2
3.4 Notices for installation	3-3
3.4.1 Work environment	3-3
3.4.2 Power supply installation	3-3
3.4.3 Leveling adjustment	3-3
4. Preparation for trail runs	4-1
4.1 Cleaning	4-1
4.2 Visible inspection	4-1
4.3 Fluids	4-1
4.4 Pneumatic piping	4-1
4.5 Electrical earthing system	4-1

5. Lubrication, Air pressure and coolant	5-1
5.1 Spindle	5-1
5.2 Lubrication tank and drawing	5-1
5.3 Coolant replacement	5-1
6. Adjustment	6-1
6.1 Adjustment of work table gibs	6-1
6.2 Adjustment of saddle gib	6-1
6.3 Adjustment of elevating gib	6-2
7. Service and maintenance	7-1
7.1 Belt maintenance	7-1
7.2 Lubricant system maintenance	7-1
7.3 Cutting coolant system maintenance	7-1
7.4 Electricity maintenance	7-1
7.5 Maintenance measures for critical safety devices	7-2
7.6 Cleaning for chip	7-2
8. Self service and dismantling	8-1
8.1 Maintenance precaution	8-1
8.2 Safety confirmation	8-1
8.3 Requirements of replacement	8-1
8.4 Coolant pump exchanging	8-1
8.5 Inspection and maintenance period list	8-1
8.5.1 Inspection	8-1
8.5.2 Maintenance	8-2
9. Troubles and trouble shooting	9-1
9.1 X-axis, Y-axis and Z-axis	9-1
9.2 Coolant system	9-1
9.3 Lubricant system	9-1
9.4 Electricity	9-1
10. Operation and function instruction	10-1
11. Parts list	11-1
11.1 Column, Base Assembly	11-1

11.2 Table, saddle assembly	11-3
11.3 X, Y axis assembly	11-5
11.4 Elevating assembly	11-7
11.5 Z axis assembly	11-9
11.6 Lubrication, Coolant assembly	11-11

WOMAN SHALL NOT EAT

OF THE FRUIT OF THE TREE

OF THE GARDEN OF EDEN

FOR SHE SHALL BE MADE

AS ONE OF US

AND SHE SHALL BE

THE HEAD OF THE CHURCH

AS THE CHURCH IS

THE BODY OF THE CHURCH

WHICH IS HIS MISTRESS

AND HE HIMSELF SHALL

SACRIFY HIMSELF FOR HER

TO PURGE HER BY WATER

WITH THE WORD OF WATER

AND HE SHALL PREPARE

HER WITH WASHING OF

WATER BY THE WORD

OF WATER

AND HE SHALL PREPARE

HER WITH WASHING OF

WATER BY THE WORD

OF WATER

AND HE SHALL PREPARE

HER WITH WASHING OF

WATER BY THE WORD

OF WATER

AND HE SHALL PREPARE

HER WITH WASHING OF

WATER BY THE WORD

OF WATER

AND HE SHALL PREPARE

HER WITH WASHING OF

WATER BY THE WORD

OF WATER

AND HE SHALL PREPARE

HER WITH WASHING OF

1. Safety Regulations

Read this manual thoroughly before using the machine.

1.1 General safety rules

1.1.1 Operating safety precautions

- * The operator must be a technician who is trained in the operation and familiar with the manual.
- * Do study the safety information and practice safety first.
- * The operator should wear safety clothes, such as a helmet safety glass working clothes, safety shoes etc, which must conform to local industrial safety regulations.
- * Eye protection-eye protection facilities must be considered as optional instruments and shall be carefully selected, fitted and used. Compulsory wearing of spectacles with impact resistant lenses shall be a safety policy.
- * Before you start a machine, be sure you know what is going happen.
- * Be sure you know how to stop the machine before you start it.
- * Be alert for any bystanders or unauthorized person who may be in the area of the machine travel limits areas.

An area is not a hazard to the operator that his control station may be hazardous to an assistant or by standers.

- * The operator and person (s) performing maintenance must be mutually aware of each other's presence in the machine area.
- * Do not attempt to perform any cleaning, chip removal or workplace clamping while units are in motion.
- * Do not attempt to measure moving workplaces in the machine, always stop spindle and machine motion when measuring.
- * Do not wear gloves and any hand covering while operating machine.
The operators need wear gloves and safety shoos while leading and unloading.
- * Long hair should be covered with a protective cover such as a hair net.
- * Never take depth of cuts beyond machine's capability.
- * Make sure power has been turned off when machine is unused for sometime.
- * Due to these potential dangers inherent in a machine tool, protective guards, safety design features and warning signs are utilized. For maximum personal safety it is imperative that all operators, maintenance personnel, observers, and all other that could be exposed to inherent machine hazards shall be made fully aware of potential dangers, and are thoroughly instructed in the safety precautions they must follow to avoid those dangers. It is essential that persons required to become involved with the machine are properly trained and have the required knowledge and skill to perform their respective functions.

- * If you are assigned as an assistant for any reason, both the assistant and the operator have the responsibility of deciding whom will be in command of the machine and its controls. Shall only one person controls the machine. Anyone else should stand clearly and be visible to the person who is assigned to operate the machine controls.

1.1.2 Safety for tool use

- * This manual is provided with machine. The user should have the manual available for the personnel working with this machine tool.
- * User must have available adequate lifting facilities capable of lifting within the safe load limits, also appropriate slings and hitches.
- * Do not use broken, chipped or defective tools.
- * Be aware of conditions that may be a fire hazard, such as volatile liquids and machining materials with low fire point.
- * Do not clean a machine with an air hose. Flying chips can cause personal injury or damage to machine.
- * Do not use cutters, wrenches, or other tools that do not fit properly.
- * Do not apply wrenches to moving work or parts.
- * Do not cutting Mg material.

Materials recommend being use for the machine as following:

1. Steel
2. Iron
3. Casting iron
4. Aluminum alloys
5. Copper alloys.

Note: Other materials should be selected carefully by operators.

- * The coolant fluid shall below flash point.

1.1.3 Machine operator's precautions

- * Guards and shields are to be in place at all times.
- * Be sure that all protective guards are in place before the machine is started.
- * During maintenance or lubrication, the machine should be taken out of service.
- * Do not attempt to use the machine beyond its designated capabilities.
- * Always supports the work piece as necessary using chucks, steadies and centers.
- * Never place hand on chuck or work piece to stop rotation of the spindle.
- * Make sure power has been turned off when machine is unused for sometime.

- * Never remove protection for even a short time when operating the machine.
- * Be sure the work piece is mounted securely in the table.
- * Do not attempt to adjust a tool while the machine is running.
- * Do not attempt to brake or slow down moving machine parts with your hands or makeshift devices.

1.1.4 Environmental safety

- * This machine is inadequate for explosive environment.
- * Keep the immediate area tidy. Avoid slippery floors, remove debris, and remove obstacles, remove chips, etc.
- * Remember that your work area may change during the day as material is delivered to and removed from your machine area. Be alert for pinch point and work hazard areas created by workplace storage.

THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

WASHINGTON, D. C. 20530

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

WASHINGTON, D. C. 20530

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

WASHINGTON, D. C. 20530

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

WASHINGTON, D. C. 20530

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

WASHINGTON, D. C. 20530

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

WASHINGTON, D. C. 20530

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

WASHINGTON, D. C. 20530

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

WASHINGTON, D. C. 20530

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

2. Description of the machine

2.1 General description

- (1) This machine is designed with theoretical calculation to comply with the stress requirements especially for spindle rigidity, transmission belt strength, X, Y and Z Axes transmission stress, magazine & tool clamping stress, safety window glass stress coolant system, lubrication system, and etc.
- (2) Materials used for this machine had been considered for properly corrosion, wearing, and life time to avoid faults on machine.
- (3) The air system designed inciting pressure; component supports are in compliance with the design instructions.

2.2 Out looking, main units, and operator's position.

2.2.1 Names of machine parts

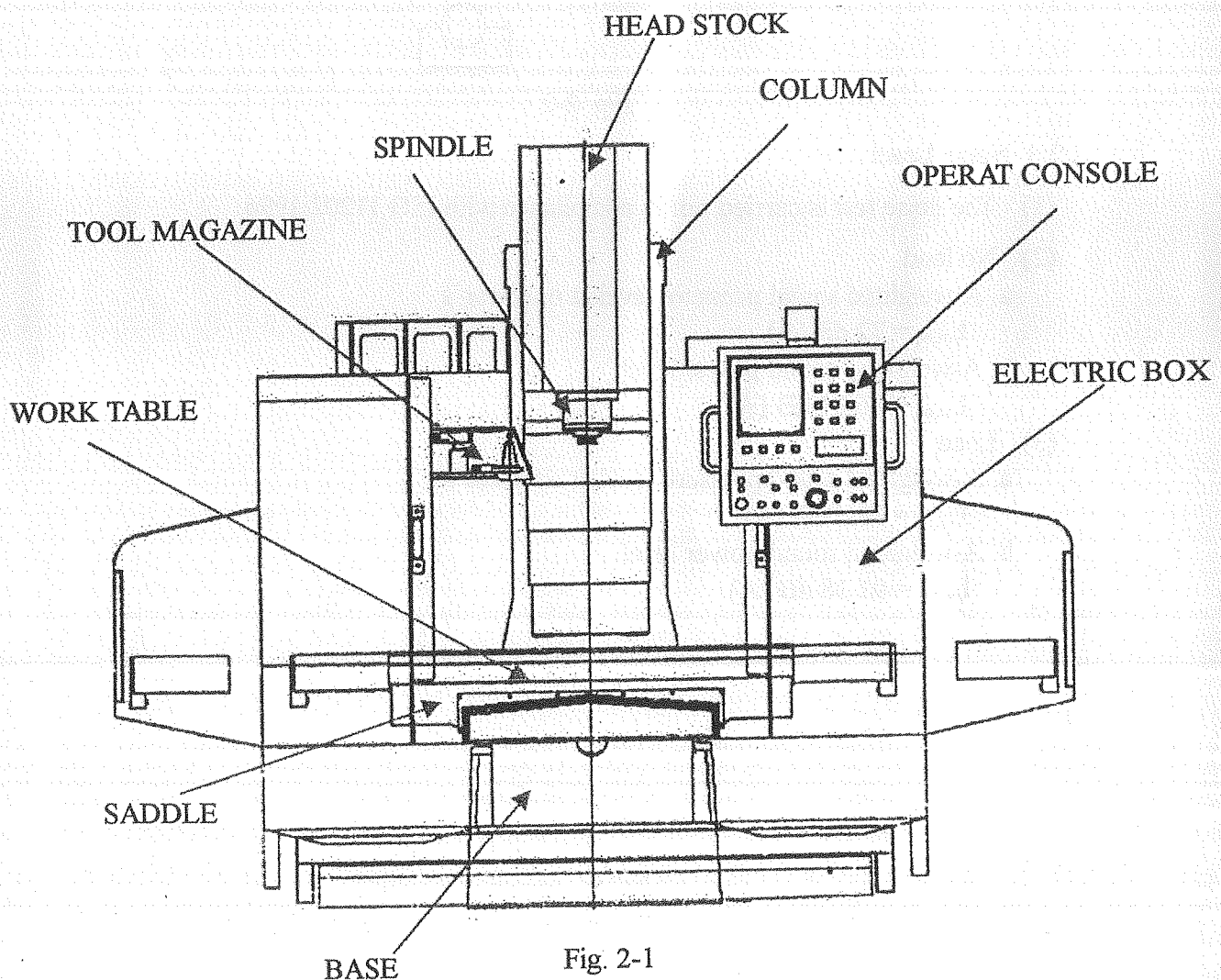


Fig. 2-1

2.2.2 Operator's position

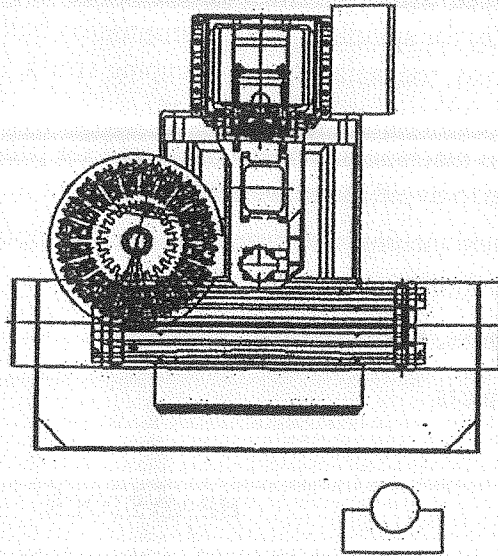


Fig. 2-2

2.2.3 Noise Level

- (1) The noise test is carried out in compliance with ISO 11202:1996.
- (2) No load
 - a. A-weighted sound pressure level at operator's
 $L_{A,eq} = 72 \text{ dB (A)}$
 - b. A-weighted sound power level
 $L_{w,eq} = 86.84 \text{ dB (A)}$
- (3) Load
 - a. A-weighted sound pressure level at operator's
 $L_{A,eq} = 78.5 \text{ dB (A)}$
 - b. A-weighted sound power level
 $L_{w,eq} = 91.18 \text{ dB (A)}$

2.3 Machine specifications

2.3.1 Specification

SPECIFICATIONS

Work table	405x1320mm (16x52")
Table T-slots (WxN)	16mm x 5
Table load max	900kgs (2000lbs)
X axis travel	1020mm (40")
Y axis travel	560mm (22")
Z axis travel	610mm (24")
3 Axes drive motor	DC or AC servo motor
Cutting feed	4M/min (1-160ipm)
Rapid feed	7-1/2M/min
Weight (Approx)	4500kgs
Floor space (LxWxH)	312x260x250cm
Packed size (LxWxH)	230x225x230cm
Positioning accuracy	±0.01mm (±0.0004")
Repeatability accuracy	±0.005mm (±0.0002")

2.3.2 Requirements of operators and servicemen

It is so designed that only a skilled technician is allowed to operate this machine, otherwise he must be trained until knowing how to operate correctly and safely. Qualified technicians shall carry out the electrical maintenance works only.

2.3.3 Requirements of circumstance

It is so designed that this machine cannot be used in the potential explosive environment. Generally, this machine will be installed on the following conditions:

- (1) Ambient temperature: 5-40°
- (2) Atmosphere: Free from excessive dust, acid fume, corrosive gases and salt.
- (3) Avoid exposing to abnormal vibration.
- (4) Avoid exposing to direct sunlight or heat rays, which can change environmental temperature.
- (5) Have to connect to earth.
- (6) Relative humidity: 30~95% (without condensation)
- (7) Source frequency: nominal frequency $\pm 1\%$
- (8) Supply voltage: nominal supply voltage $\pm 10\%$

3. Transportation and installation

3.1 Notices for transportation

- (1) The machine will be moved and bumped caused by braking, turning corner and shaking when the truck moves on the road. Therefore, the machine should be tightening in secure and balanced condition before transporting.
- (2) This machine is a package unit; all the parts should be fixed firmly to link up with the machine before shifting.
- (3) Make sure that the machine is completely fasten with the bottom rack of the chest or carrying rack by means of bolts.
- (4) To avoid coolant and oil leakage and the machine rusting because of moisture during transporting, they shall be drained out completely prior to shifting. However required amounts of them shall be refilled before starting up.
- (5) For the interests of machine safety and personal safety, the hoist driver shall be qualified with a certificate.
- (5) Sunshine and raindrop shall be avoided during transporting.

3.2 Notices for open the shipping chest

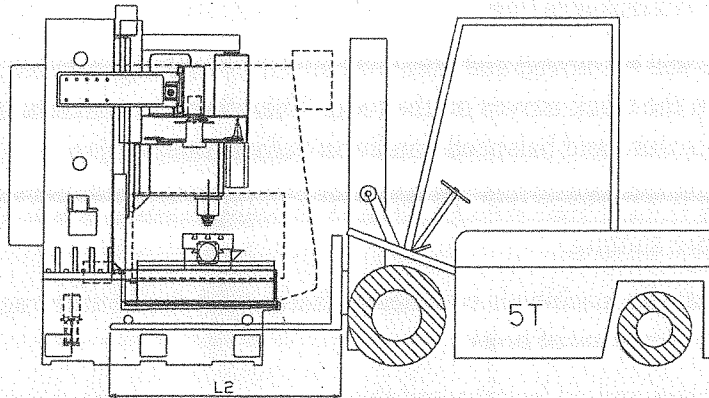
- (1) The chest shall be opened by professional personnel with specific tools.
- (2) The top cover shall be dismantled first and second t the side walls.
- (3) Don't open the chest in case of the workers with bad mood.
- (4) After it is uncovered, people who are not professional technician for trial run and service shall be prohibited to wire the power, trial run the machine, dismantle or any else relevant.
- (5) Please refer to the local regulation of environment protection to treat the scraps after the chest was broken.

3.3 Requirement of transportation equipment

3.3.1 Methods of transport

- (1) Machine net weight: approx. 4500 kg.
- (2) Prior to unpacking, transport may be using a forklift.
- (3) After packing, transport may be made by hoisting with a reinforced cable.
 - a. Use the forklift of fork to lift an about 10Cm high. Then put the riser at the bottom.
 - b. Drive the fork to the side of machine and insert the forklift slowly into the space of the bottom. After the base is put on the forklift completely, lift the machine slowly.

NOTE: Must not lift the machine at the side of machine directly, which will overturn the machine.



Remarks:

- (1) Always ensures capacity of equipment is adequate before attempting to lift.
- (2) When the machine is being hoisted, keep the personnel after.
- (3) To hoist the unpacked case by reinforced cable, the motion shall that observe strictly the instruction appeared on the side of the wooden case.
- (4) Keep the worktable and saddle in the proper positions so as to keep the machine balance.
- (5) Do not hoist the machine too high. The best position is to keep the machine base approximately 10cm from the ground.
- (6) Only an authorized forklift or crane operator is allowed to transport the machine.

3.3.2 Cautions for unpacking

- (1) To transport the machine, it is necessary to support the machine with the rated case or pallet to avoid moisture. In case of damage by moistening, please contact our agent or the transported.
- (2) After unpacking, check and see if all tools and accessories are intact, otherwise, please contact our agent.
- (3) After unpacking, do not move the sliding surfaces and worktable as long as the rustproof oil on them are cleaned off and followed with the lubrication.
- (4) Before the cleaning starts, the sliding protective pieces must be dismantled, and all sliding surface setting levers, loosened. When the rustproof oil is removed, proper amount of lubricant should be injected onto various sliding surfaces. Then move the sliding surfaces for final cleansing and lubrication.
- (5) Do not remove the oil brushes in the process of cleaning.
- (6) Do not use gasoline or any other inflammable oil cleaner.

3.4 Notices for installation

This is a precession CNC milling machine, any work related to this machine shall only be by service engineers or qualified technicians. This manual shall be prior to use it.

3.4.1 Work environment

This machine is inadequate for any explosive environment.

3.4.2 Power supply installation

Using a phase-sequence detector to check the correctness of phase sequence (L1, L2, and L3).

3.4.3 Leveling adjustment

- (1) To keep the accuracy and to maintain the good condition of lifetime of this machine, leveling adjustment is one of the important factors. To show the excellent precision and quality of this machine, please carry out leveling accordingly after installation.
- (2) First, a flat ground being able to burden the weight of machine shall be prepared. After positioning the machine on the prepared foundation, then install the machine according to the instruction manual. Roughly leveling the machine by adjusting the leveling bolts at the bottom of machine base. Moving worktable to the X and Y axis middle position place an accurate level 150mm length with a minimum scale of 0.02mm/M (0.0008"/40") on the worktable. Then turning the leveling bolts to make the deviation within 0.02mm/M (0.0008"/40").
- (3) If vibration occurs due to ill horizontality or cutting scared defective condition occurs, leveling shall be re-tuning again.
- (4) Within 2 or 3 days after installing completed, the horizontal should be re-checked before operating. Under normal working condition, the horizontal shall be examined in a period of half year initially and then quarterly in the subsequent years.

Why does the Board not know the history of the Board's actions?



4. Preparation for trial runs

4.1 Cleaning

All machine surfaces are covered with rust preservative, which must be thoroughly cleaned before moving any parts of the machine. Only mild solvent and soft rags must be used for cleaning.

NOTE: Never use lacquer, thinner, gasoline or other inflammable as a cleaning fluid.

4.2 Visible inspection

At first, removing any stopper used to prevent the machine from movement in transportation (e.g. the doorplates). Check if the machine is rusted and damaged as well as shape transformed, broken, etc. Any fault shall be removed prior to trial run.

4.3 Fluids

Lubricant and coolant shall be filled to designated quantities first. Referring to section 5.3 to perform maintenance to maintain the machine for operating in good condition.

4.4 Pneumatic piping

The pneumatic power system, all have to do is to pay attention toward the cleanness of air source and then connect it to the machine.

Any unclean pneumatic piping will be a key point to damage the filter-regulator lubricator unit and the pneumatic system leading therefore to deteriorate producing efficiency.

4.5 Electrical earthing system

Make sure that a stable power voltage as well as the frequency for NC unit wires the machine. The machine should be earthen properly to protect the NC unit from any electric shock.

A: Connecting terminal.

L1, L2, L3: Power cables above 5.5 mm^2

PE: Protective earthing cable above 5.5 mm^2

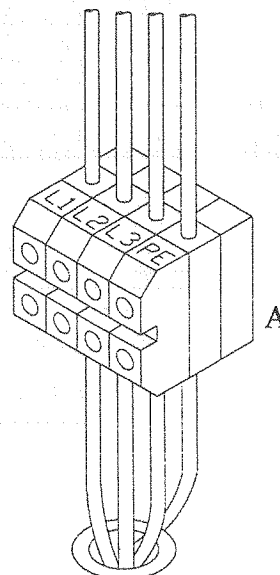


Fig. 4-1

1. The first part of the document is a letter from the President of the United States to the Vice President.

2. The second part of the document is a letter from the Vice President to the President.

3. The third part of the document is a letter from the President to the Vice President.

4. The fourth part of the document is a letter from the Vice President to the President.

5. The fifth part of the document is a letter from the President to the Vice President.

6. The sixth part of the document is a letter from the Vice President to the President.

7. The seventh part of the document is a letter from the President to the Vice President.

8. The eighth part of the document is a letter from the Vice President to the President.

9. The ninth part of the document is a letter from the President to the Vice President.

10. The tenth part of the document is a letter from the Vice President to the President.

11. The eleventh part of the document is a letter from the President to the Vice President.

12. The twelfth part of the document is a letter from the Vice President to the President.

13. The thirteenth part of the document is a letter from the President to the Vice President.

14. The fourteenth part of the document is a letter from the Vice President to the President.

15. The fifteenth part of the document is a letter from the President to the Vice President.

16. The sixteenth part of the document is a letter from the Vice President to the President.

17. The seventeenth part of the document is a letter from the President to the Vice President.

18. The eighteenth part of the document is a letter from the Vice President to the President.

19. The nineteenth part of the document is a letter from the President to the Vice President.

20. The twentieth part of the document is a letter from the Vice President to the President.

21. The twenty-first part of the document is a letter from the President to the Vice President.

22. The twenty-second part of the document is a letter from the Vice President to the President.

23. The twenty-third part of the document is a letter from the President to the Vice President.

24. The twenty-fourth part of the document is a letter from the Vice President to the President.

25. The twenty-fifth part of the document is a letter from the President to the Vice President.

26. The twenty-sixth part of the document is a letter from the Vice President to the President.

27. The twenty-seventh part of the document is a letter from the President to the Vice President.

28. The twenty-eighth part of the document is a letter from the Vice President to the President.

29. The twenty-ninth part of the document is a letter from the President to the Vice President.

30. The thirtieth part of the document is a letter from the Vice President to the President.

31. The thirty-first part of the document is a letter from the President to the Vice President.

32. The thirty-second part of the document is a letter from the Vice President to the President.

33. The thirty-third part of the document is a letter from the President to the Vice President.

34. The thirty-fourth part of the document is a letter from the Vice President to the President.

35. The thirty-fifth part of the document is a letter from the President to the Vice President.

36. The thirty-sixth part of the document is a letter from the Vice President to the President.

37. The thirty-seventh part of the document is a letter from the President to the Vice President.

38. The thirty-eighth part of the document is a letter from the Vice President to the President.

39. The thirty-ninth part of the document is a letter from the President to the Vice President.

40. The fortieth part of the document is a letter from the Vice President to the President.

41. The forty-first part of the document is a letter from the President to the Vice President.

42. The forty-second part of the document is a letter from the Vice President to the President.

43. The forty-third part of the document is a letter from the President to the Vice President.

44. The forty-fourth part of the document is a letter from the Vice President to the President.

45. The forty-fifth part of the document is a letter from the President to the Vice President.

46. The forty-sixth part of the document is a letter from the Vice President to the President.

47. The forty-seventh part of the document is a letter from the President to the Vice President.

48. The forty-eighth part of the document is a letter from the Vice President to the President.

49. The forty-ninth part of the document is a letter from the President to the Vice President.

50. The fiftieth part of the document is a letter from the Vice President to the President.

5. Lubrication, Air pressure and coolant

5.1 Spindle

Bearings in the spindle are forced lubricated the assembling by grease (KLEUBER ISO FLEX-NBU 15).

This high-speed grease is low-temperature and long-term grease, especially for High-speed rolling bearings or high load.

When the machine does not be operated for a long time (more than 6 days), you Should perform the spindle at low speed about one hour before the operation.

5.2 Lubrication tank and drawing

Lubrication tank supplies the lubricant for X, Y and Z-axis ball screws .You must refill oil when the oil surfaces below the low line.

5.3 Coolant replacement

The sump locates in base of the machine. The volume of the sump is 160 liters.

1. Turn off the power source.
2. The dirty coolant is drained through the drain plug on the back of the machine base.
3. Supply fresh coolant through the filter into the sump.

Table of coolant usage

Material	Recommendation	PERIOD
Ferrous materials	ARAL SAROL 345	4 month
Cast iron	ARAL MULTROL 820	
Else materials	Any suitable coolant. Do not use low flash point Coolant. Adequate coolant with little or no harm to health.	

Notice:

The old coolant handling should comply with the local usage.

Analysis, Design, and Development of a...

Chapter 10

10.1 Introduction to the Chapter

10.2 The Design Process

10.3 The Design Process

10.4 The Design Process

10.5 The Design Process

10.6 The Design Process

10.7 The Design Process

10.8 The Design Process

10.9 The Design Process

10.10 The Design Process

10.11 The Design Process

10.12 The Design Process

10.13 The Design Process

10.14 The Design Process

10.15 The Design Process

10.16 The Design Process

10.17 The Design Process

10.18 The Design Process

10.19 The Design Process

6. Adjustment

As a result of long-term operation between the sliding surface and gibs will create a clearance. Therefore the gibs must be adjusted to upkeep the precision of sliding surfaces.

6.1 Adjustment of work table gibs

The gibs are attached onto between the saddle seat and worktable dovetail.

- (1) Clean the slide way and add the lubricant.
- (2) Use a screwdriver and spanner adjusts the gib screw and nut on both sides of saddle seal.
- (3) Replace the excessive worn-out gib whenever necessary.

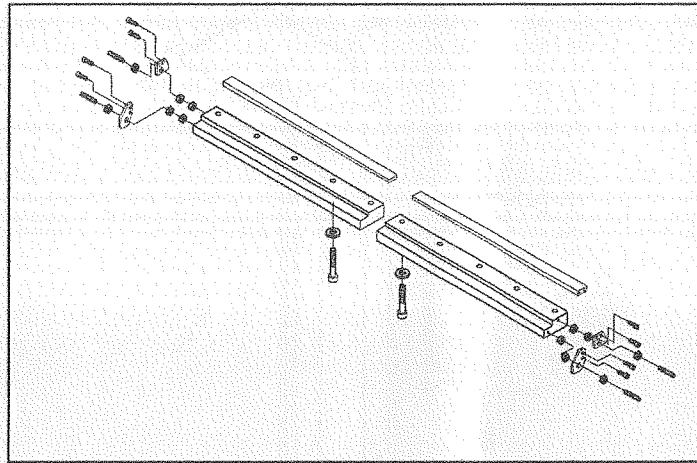


Fig. 6-1

6.2 Adjustment of saddle gib

- (1) Move the saddle to the front of base.
- (2) Clean the slide way and add the lubricant.
- (3) Use screwdriver to adjust the gib screw (D) of the saddle.
- (4) Employ the same methods to adjust the work table gib.

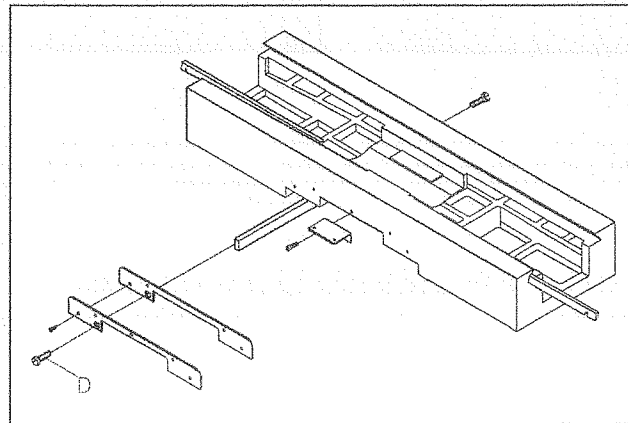


Fig. 6-2

6.3 Adjustment of elevating gib

The elevating gib is attached to the precision of elevating and column dovetail. The adjustment can be performed as follows:

- (1) Clean the slide way and add the lubricant.
- (2) Use a screwdriver to adjust the gib screw (R) of the elevating.
- (3) Employ the same methods to adjust the word table gib.

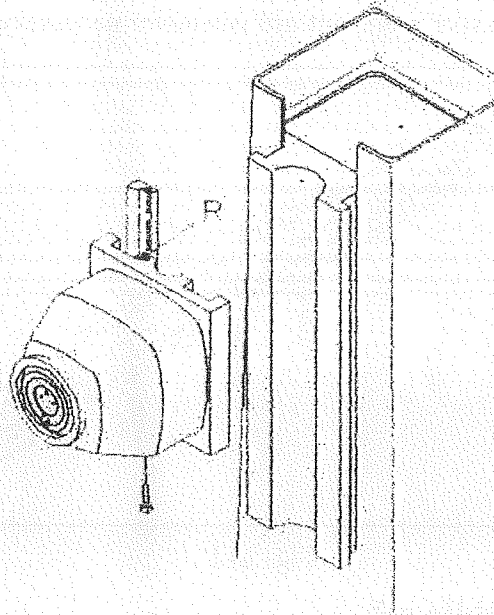


Fig. 6-3

7. Service and maintenance

7.1 Belt maintenance

- (1) When the abnormal belt is discovered, please exchange or adjust the belt immediately. Because of tightness, looseness, transforming and friction will make noise and have an effect on belts lifetime.
- (2) Belt transmission should be examined the status of transmitting, noise and efficiency etc. to prevent abnormal status occurred.
- (3) In case of exchange, the sharp tools are avoided to use the belt may be damaged to influence transmitting efficiency and lift time of belt.
- (4) In case of machine stops operating more than 6 months, the belt should loosen to prevent fatigue from long-time tension.

7.2 Lubricant system maintenance

Eyes examine the pipe loop way at particular period (especially over one year). In order to prevent pipe loop fallen leaked, broken, stress fold. Blocked all lubricant parts should be lubricated sufficiently.

7.3 Cutting coolant system maintenance

- (1) The purpose to use coolant is to reduce thermal transformation while processing, also, the normal accuracy of workplace can be kept and the tool lift time increased. So that the coolant can be selected properly depending on the sort of materials of workplace.
- (2) Dependence on the degree of pollution, the coolant should be changed regularly and avoids physical damage of worker and influence the accurate precise of workplace. According to the tankard of environmental protection.
- (3) The polluted coolant should be treated by treatment system, before drained off. Be cautioned the polluted coolant is treated incorrect method when drained out. The human health and environment will be damaged.

7.4 Electricity maintenance

- (1) All wiring shall be examined damage by eyes at particular period.
- (2) Prevention outside substances more into the control case and operation case due to human omission. This will cause short-circuiting.
- (3) Check and confirm all L.S. signals at particular period.
- (4) Clean up ventilator filter and check all vent hold of electrical control box at particular period.
- (5) The rotating of main motor's cooling fan shall be confirmed.

7.5 Maintenance measures for critical safety devices

The critical safety devices are particularly relating to safety.

In order to give those device healthy operation conditions, it is necessary to perform maintenance procedure as per the following table.

Device	Description of Maintenance
E-Stop	Pushing the Emergency stop button after daily starting up according to Operator's Manual. A "NOT READY" message displayed on screen means E-stop is healthy; otherwise, it is faulty and shall have a service by qualified technician.
Main Power Switch	Checking the tightness of holder every half year, if it is loose it must be tightened. If the fixing screw between the holder and link wears, replacement shall be changed according to the specification on the electrical parts list.
Lubricant Tank	Lubricant must be filled if lubricant shortage message displayed on CRT.

7.6 Cleaning for chip

- (1) At first, open the door then turn off main power supply.
- (2) The operator should wear safety shoes, helmet; safety glove, safety glassed and clothes.
- (3) Use besom, hairbrush and dustpan clean chip.

8. Self service and dismantling

8.1 Maintenance precaution

When unit parts of this machine are fixed, the specific tool equipment is required. And only the experienced professional technician is allowed to repair machine.

In case unit parts out of order, as electricity controller, ball screw linear way, and so on. The unit parts cannot be dismantled and fixed arbitrarily by you. You may contact our agencies if service needed.

8.2 Safety confirmation

Turn the main power off and set up warning signs at each side surrounding the achiever with 3 meters; if the machine is disassembled and fixed.

8.3 Requirements of replacement

For safety and keeping accurate quality and sort of unit parts should be used as the same as the original designed specification and manufacture brand, while exchanging or fixing needed.

8.4 Coolant pump exchange

At first, remove wire and loosen the fixing bolts of coolant pump. Then take the unit off to exchange. Test for rotating confirmation action before operating.

8.5 Inspection and maintenance period list

8.5.1 Inspection

No	Item	Inspection detail	Period
1	Voice	In operation, checked to see if the machine were abnormal voice.	Daily
2	Vibration	In operation, checked to see if the machine were abnormal voice.	Daily
3	Temperature	After operating, checked to see if the head stock temperature were too high.	Daily
4	Motor	Checked to see if the spindle motor were run correct.	Daily
5	Lubrication	Checked to see if the lubrication oil were correct.	Weekly
6	Cleaning	Checked to see if the machine were cleaning.	Weekly
7	Button	Checked to see if the push button were acumen.	Monthly

8.5.2 Maintenance

No	Maintenance detail	Period
1	In case of machine stops operating the belt should loosened to prevent fatigue from long-time tension.	6 months
2	The pipe loop way be examined by eyes at particular period.	Especially over one year
3	Dependence on the degree of pollution, the coolant should be changed.	4 months
4	All wiring shall be examined damage by eyes at particular period.	1 month

9. Troubles and troubleshooting

9.1 X axis, Y axis and Z axis

- (1) Problem: The longer of processing, the shorter of the finished dimension.

Remedy: Please examine the precision screw nut and motor bolt, whether they are loose.

- (2) Problem: The dimension drift is too sensitive to temperature.

Remedy: the precision bearings are over pre-loaded, please adjust.

- (3) Problem: Zero return fails.

Remedy: Check the dog and proximity sensor.

- (4) Problem: Abnormal noise and vibration occurred in motion.

Remedy: Check the bearings, ball screw, and linear ways.

- (5) Problem: Doesn't work.

Remedy: Check the PCB and wiring.

9.2 Coolant system

- (1) Problem: Coolant ejected out over volume.

Remedy: Check the piping and the pollution degree of coolant and the pump suction inlet.

- (2) Problem: The coolant drains back if not in use.

Remedy: check the checking valve.

9.3 Lubricant system

- (1) Problem: Lubricated mechanical parts out of lubricant.

Remedy: Check the lubricator and piping.

- (2) Problem: Improper oil supply

Remedy: Check the lubricator and the specification of lubricant.

9.4 Electricity

- (1) Problem: Abnormal secondary power.

Remedy: Check the wiring if there is short-circuit or disconnection.

- (2) Problem: The program processing halted.

Remedy: Check the circuits and connecting cables.

1. Introduction and Background

The purpose of this study is to investigate the effects of various factors on the performance of a system. The study is organized as follows: Section 2 describes the system and the factors being investigated. Section 3 presents the experimental design and results. Section 4 discusses the conclusions and future work.

2. System Description and Factors

The system under investigation is a complex system with multiple components. The factors being investigated are the input variables that affect the system's performance. These factors are categorized into three groups: environmental, operational, and human factors.

The environmental factors include temperature, humidity, and noise. The operational factors include system configuration, data input, and processing time. The human factors include operator skill, fatigue, and motivation.

The system's performance is measured using a set of metrics that include throughput, error rate, and response time. These metrics are used to evaluate the system's performance under different conditions.

The experimental design is a factorial design that allows for the investigation of the main effects and interactions of the factors. The results of the experiment are presented in a series of tables and graphs.

The conclusions of the study are that the system's performance is significantly affected by the factors investigated. The results suggest that certain factors have a more significant impact on performance than others.

Future work should focus on further investigating the effects of these factors and exploring ways to optimize the system's performance. This could involve developing new system configurations or improving the system's design.

The study was funded by the National Science Foundation and the Department of Defense. The authors would like to thank the reviewers for their helpful comments and suggestions.

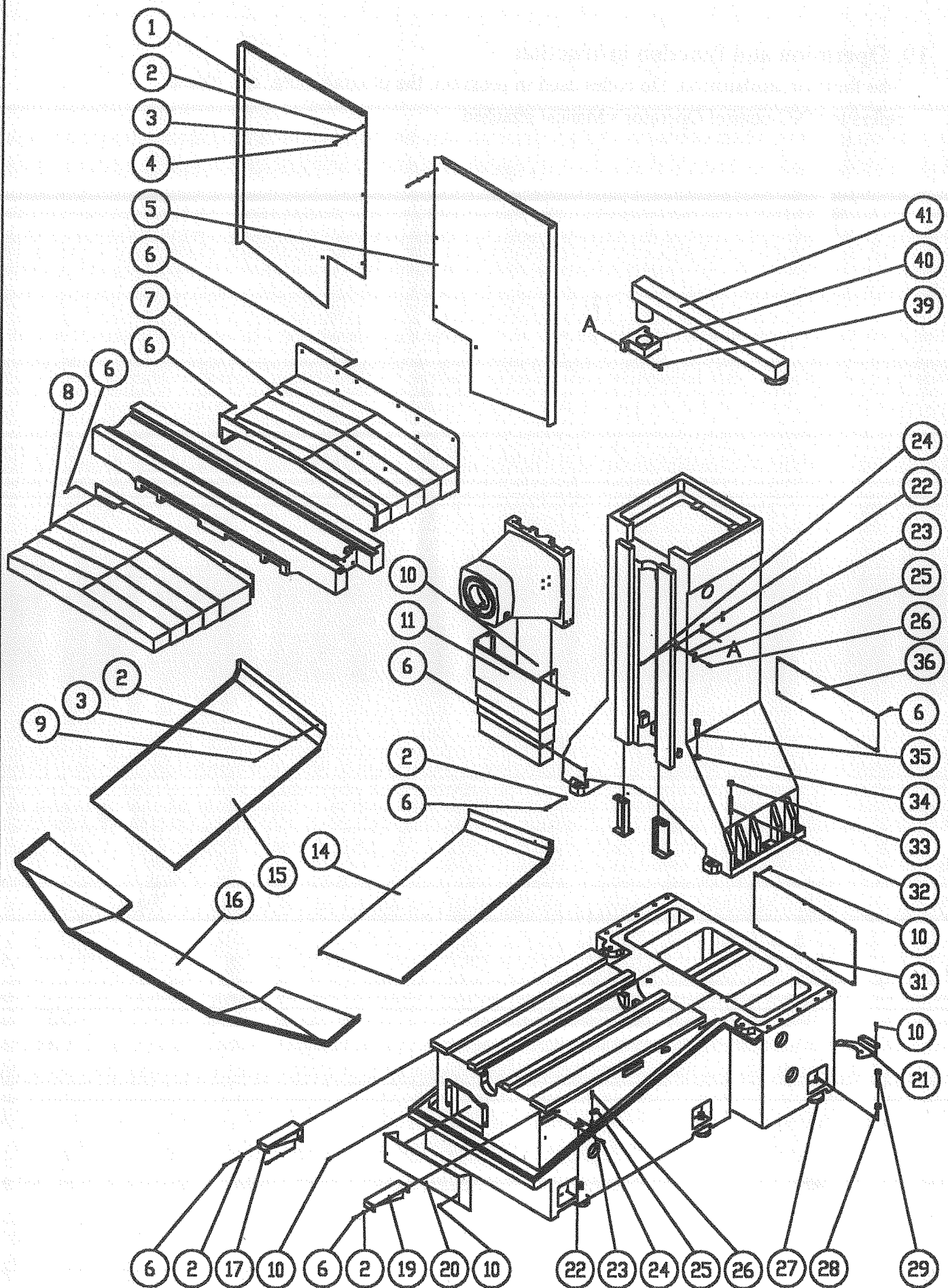
The authors are grateful to the following individuals for their assistance in the study: [Names of individuals].

This document is a preliminary report and should not be used for official purposes without the approval of the sponsoring agency.

10. Operation and function instruction

The function explanation, the codes used in program, the programming, etc, please refers to CNC-control Operator's Manual attached.

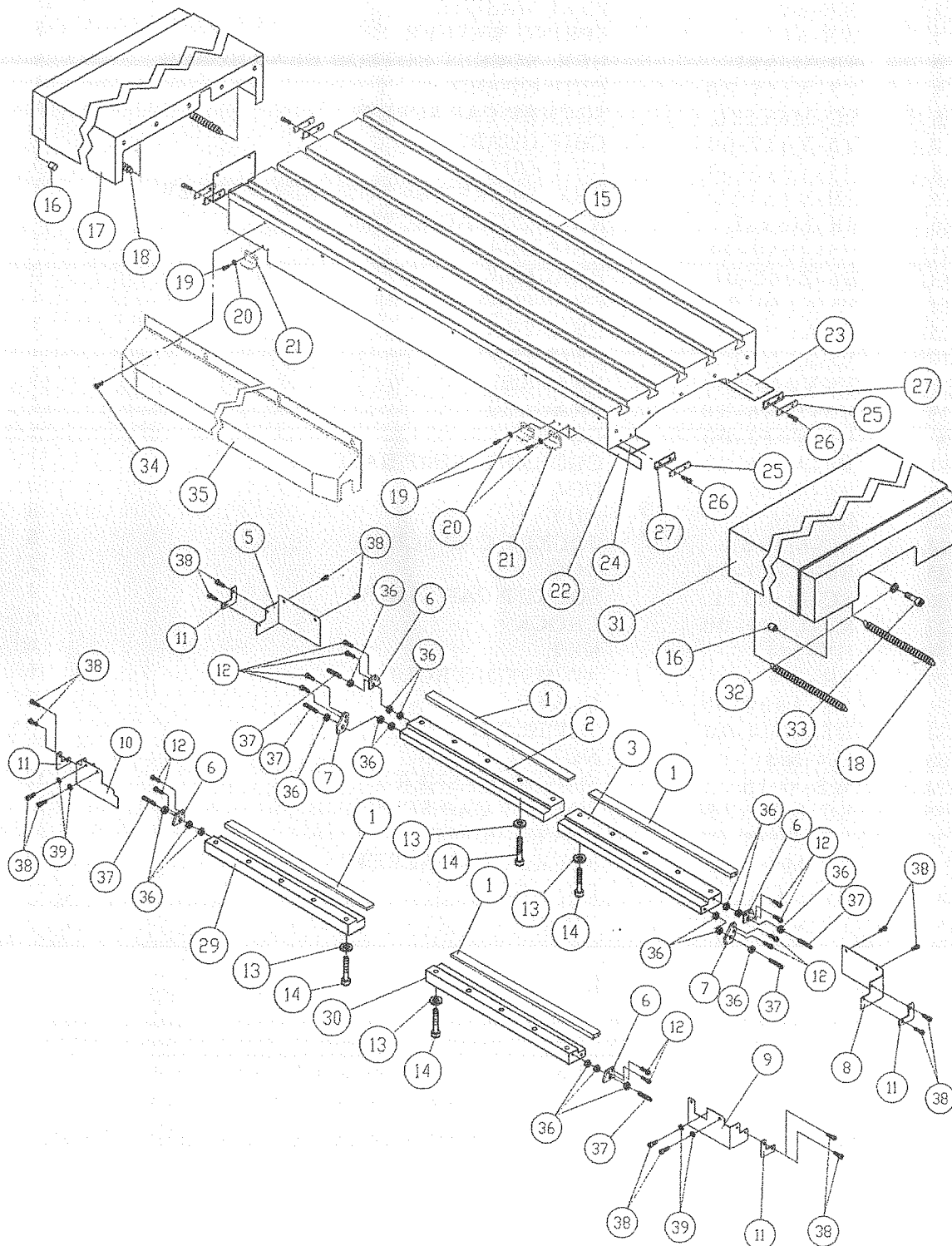
11.1 COLUMN, BASE ASSEMBLY DRAWING



COLUMN, BASE ASSEMBLY PARTS LIST

NO.	PART NO.	DESCRIPTION	QTY
1.	V5-A115-L0	CHIP GUARD	1
2.	WF-ø6	FLAT WASHER	18
3.	WS-ø6	SPRING WASHER	8
4.	SB-M6x8L	HEX. SOCKET BUTTON HEAD SCREW	4
5.	V5-A115-R0	CHIP GUARD	1
6.	SC-M6x12L	SOCKET CAP SCREW	23
7.	V5-Y047-00	CHIP GUARD	1
8.	V5-Y045-00	CHIP GUARD	1
9.	SB-M6x12L	HEX. SOCKET BUTTON HEAD SCREW	4
10.	SR-M6x6L	ROUND HEAD SCREW	8
11.	V5-Z060-00	CHIP GUARD	1
12.	B6-Z042-00	BRACKET	2
14.	V5-A120-R0	CHIP TRAY	1
15.	V5-A120-L0	CHIP TRAY	1
16.	V5-A120-F0	CHIP TRAY	1
17.	V5-Y046-L0	BRACKET	1
19.	V5-Y046-R0	BRACKET	1
20.	V5-Y022-00	COVER	1
21.	V5-A010-00	COOLANT PUMP BASE	1
22.	B6-X016-A1	DOG	2
23.	HN-M6	NUT	8
24.	SC-M5x8L	SOCKET CAP SCREW	8
25.	B6-X019-01	DOG	2
26.	SC-M5x12L	SOCKET CAP SCREW	4
27.	K5-C099-00	CHOCK	6
28.	HN-3/4"	NUT	6
29.	SH-3/4"x3"	ADJUSTING BOLT	6
31.	V6-A008-00	COVER	1
32.	DF-6004-00	TAPER PIN	2
33.	HN-M8	NUT	2
34.	WS-φ 16	SPRING WASHER	12
35.	SC-M16x75L	SOCKET CAP SCREW	12
36.	V5-A008-H0	COVER PLATE	1
39.	SC-M8x30L	SOCKET CAP SCREW	4
40.	B6-C141-A1	BRACKET	1
41.	B6-C144-00	BOOM	1

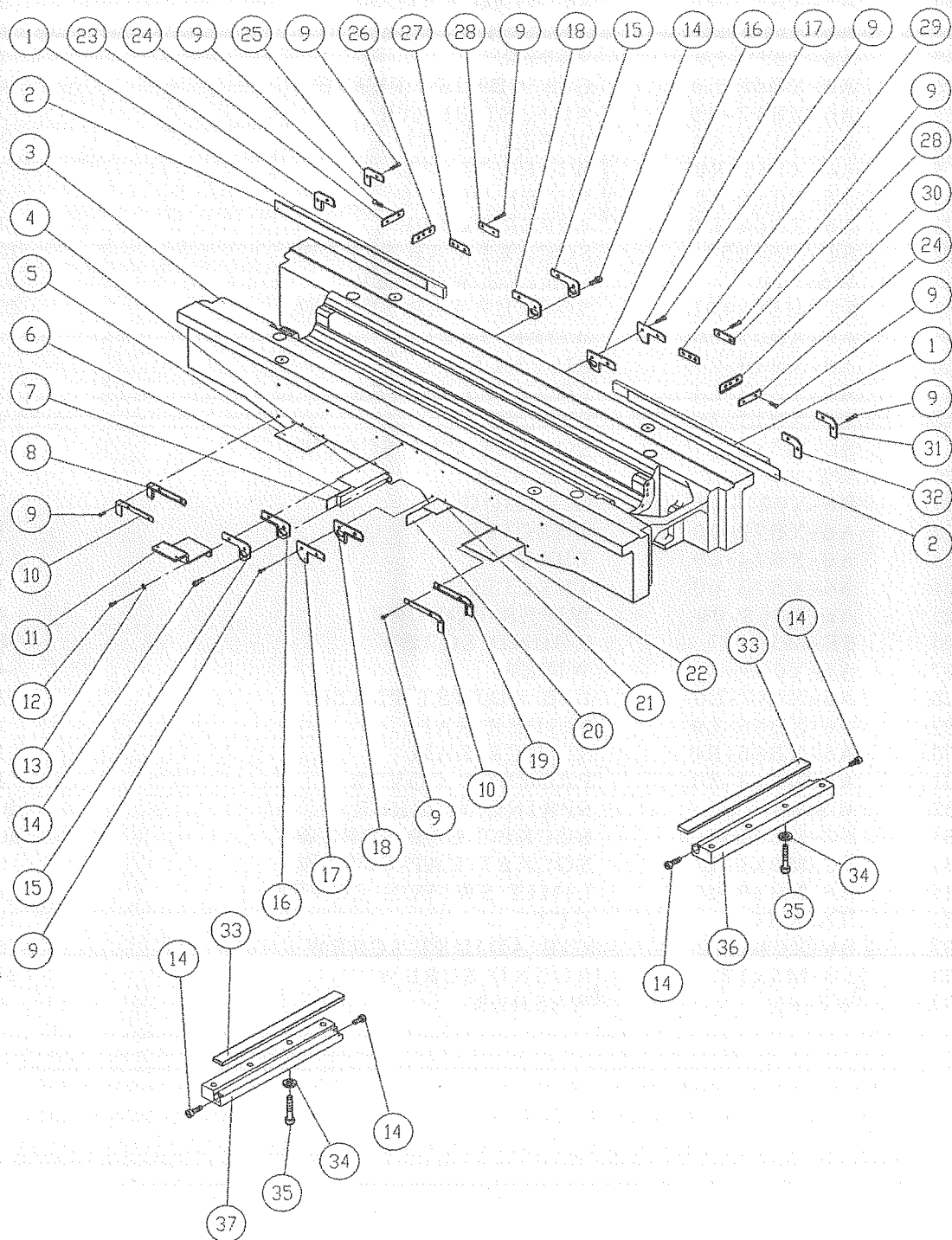
11.2 TABLE, SADDLE ASSEMBLY



TABLE, SADDLE ASSEMBLY PARTS LIST

NO.	PART NO.	DESCRIPTION	QTY.
1.	A6-XB75-00	GIB	4
2.	A6-XB67-L0	SLIDING RAIL	1
3.	A6-XB67-R0	SLIDING RAIL	1
4.	A6-X059-00	ADJUST PLATE	4
5.	A6-X059-L0	WIPER	1
6.	A6-XB47-L0	GIB ADJUST PLATE	4
7.	A6-XB47-R0	ADJUST PLATE	2
8.	A6-X059-R0	WIPER PLATE	1
9.	A6-X058-R0	WIPER PLATE	1
10.	A6-X058-L0	WIPER PLATE	1
11.	A6-XB64-K0	WIPER PLATE	4
12.	SC-M6x25L	SOCKET CAP SCREW	12
13.	WS-ø10	SPRING WASHER	20
14.	SC-M10x40L	SOCKET CAP SCREW	20
15.	A6-XB01-00	WORK TABLE	1
16.	A6-XB13-20	SILENCER	4
17.	A6-XB13-L1	PROTECT COVER	1
18.	A6-XB13-10	SPRING	4
19.	SC-M5x8L	SOCKET CAP SCREW	6
20.	WF-ø5	WASHER	6
21.	B6-X021-00	O.T. DOG	3
22.	A6-XB72-00	TURCITE	1
23.	A6-XB74-00	TURCITE	1
24.	A6-XB73-00	TURCITE	1
25.	A6-X068-00	WIPER HOLDER	4
26.	SB-M5x12L	ROUND SCREW	8
27.	A6-X069-00	WIPER	4
28.	A6-X047-L0	GIB ADJUST PLATE	2
29.	A6-XB66-L0	SLIDER RAIL	1
30.	A6-XB66-R0	SLIDER RAIL	1
31.	A6-XB13-R1	PROTECT COVER	1
32.	WS-ø8	SPRING WASHER	10
33.	SC-M8x15L	SOCKET CAP SCREW	10
34.	SC-M6x12L	SOCKET CAP SCREW	6
35.	A6-XB20-00	LIMIT SWITCH COVER	1
36.	HN-M10	NUT	18
37.	B6-X046-00	GIB ADJUST SCREW	6
38.	SB-M6x12L	ROUND SCREW	16
39.	WF-ø6	WASHER	4

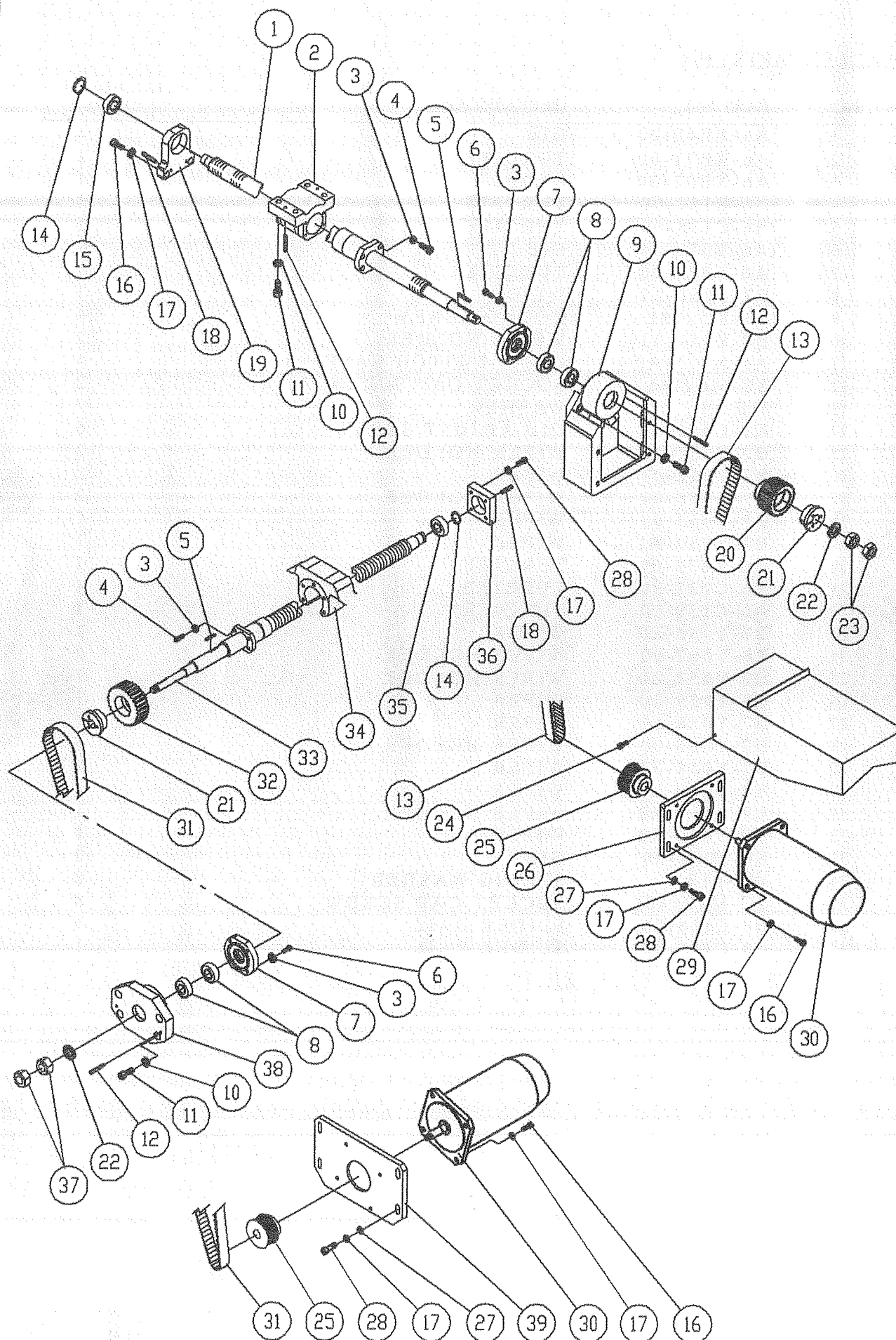
11.3 SADDLE ASSEMBLY



SADDLE PARTS LIST

NO.	PART NO.	DESCRIPTION	QTY.
1.	A6-XB48-00	GIB	2
2.	A6-XB71-00	TURCITE	2
3.	A6-XB02-00	SADDLE	1
4.	A6-C131-00	TURCITE	1
5.	A6-C138-00	TURCITE	1
6.	A6-Y070-00	GIB	1
7.	A6-Y071-00	TURCITE	1
8.	B7-Y050-L1	WIPER	1
9.	SB-M5x12L	ROUND SCREW	26
10.	B7-Y051-02	WIPER HOLDER	2
11.	A6-X015-A0	LIMIT SWITCH BASE	1
12.	SC-M6x16L	SOCKET CAP SCREW	2
13.	WF-ø6	WASHER	2
14.	K2-C041-00	GIB ADJUST SCREW	6
15.	B7-Y054-01	WIPER HOLDER	2
16.	B7-Y052-01	WIPER	2
17.	B7-Y055-01	WIPER HOLDER	2
18.	B7-Y053-01	WIPER	2
19.	B7-Y050-R1	WIPER	1
20.	A6-Y072-00	TURCITE	1
21.	A6-C132-00	TURCITE	1
22.	A6-C139-00	TURCITE	1
23.	B7-Y056-L0	WIPER	1
24.	B8-Y067-00	WIPER HOLDER	2
25.	B7-Y057-L0	WIPER HOLDER	1
26.	B8-Y059-L0	WIPER	1
27.	B7-Y058-L0	WIPER	1
28.	B7-Y066-00	WIPER HOLDER	2
29.	B7-Y058-R0	WIPER	1
30.	B8-Y059-R0	WIPER	1
31.	B7-Y057-R0	WIPER HOLDER	1
32.	B7-Y056-R0	WIPER	1
33.	B6-Z024-00	GIB	2
34.	WS-ø12	SPRING WASHER	8
35.	SC-M12x40L	SOCKET CAP SCREW	8
36.	B8-C116-00	SLIDER RAIL	1
37.	B8-C115-00	SLIDER RAIL	1

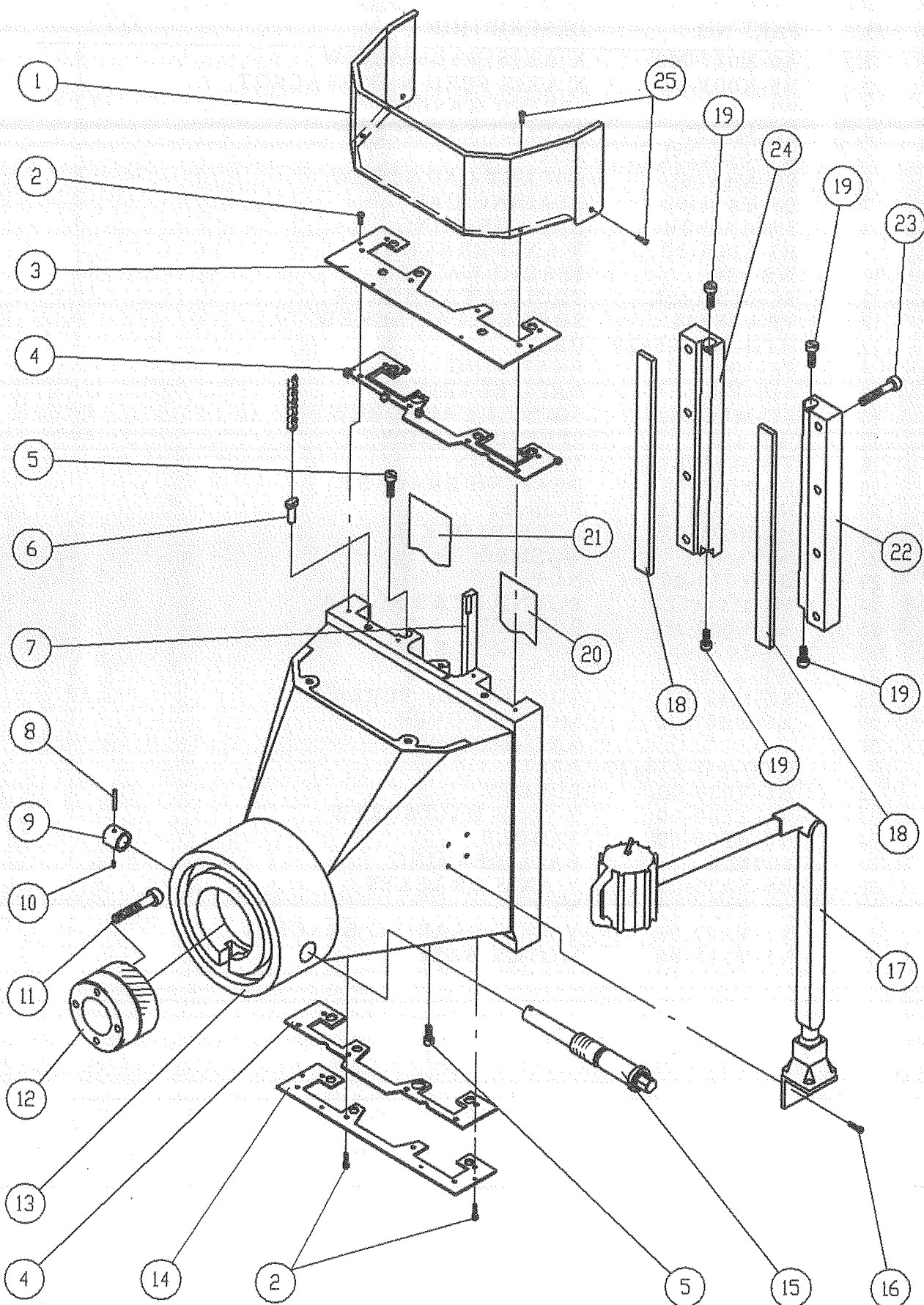
11.4 X, Y AXIS ASSEMBLY



X, Y AXIS ASSEMBLY PARTS LIST

NO.	PART NO.	DESCRIPTION	QTY.
1.	A6-X017-M0	X AXIS BALLSCREW	1
2.	V5-X003-00	X AXIS FEED NUT BRACKET	1
3.	WS-ø6	SPRING WASHER	12
4.	SC-M6x20	SOCKET CAP SCREW	8
5.	KY-6x6x25L	KEY	2
6.	SC-M6x16L	SOCKET CAP SCREW	8
7.	B6-YA11-00	BEARING CAP	2
8.	25TAA060B	BALL BEARING	4
9.	B5-X005-00	X AXIS BRACKET	1
10.	WS-ø10	SPRING WASHER	13
11.	SC-M10x40L	SOCKET CAP SCREW	13
12.	TP-#4X45L	SOCKET CAP SCREW	6
13.	HTD-5U-475x29	BELT	1
14.	SE-20	SNAP RING	1
15.	6204ZZ	BALL BEARING	1
16.	SC-M8x25L	SOCKET CAP SCREW	10
17.	WS-ø10	SPRING WASHER	20
18.	TP-#4x38L	TAPER PIN	4
19.	B5-X011-00	BEARING BRACKET	1
20.	B6-X030-T1	PULLEY	1
21.	B6-X031-02	LOCK BLOCK	2
22.	WF-ø5/8"	WASHER	2
23.	B6-Y035-00	NUT	2
24.	SB-M5x12L	ROUND HEAD SCREW	2
25.	A6-X008-M0	PULLEY	2
26.	B6-Z034-00	MOTOR BASE	1
27.	WF-ø5/8"	WASHER	8
28.	SC-M8x30L	SOCKET CAP SCREW	10
29.	A6-XB07-00	MOTOR COVER	1
30.		AXIS MOTOR	2
31.	HTD-5M-670x27	BELT	1
32.	B8-X030-00	PULLEY	1
33.	V6-YF00-M1	Y AXIS BALLSCREW	1
34.	V6-AF00-00	SADDLE	1
35.	6004ZZ	BALL BEARING	1
36.	B6-YA35-00	Y AXIS BRACKET	1
37.	B8-Y035-00	NUT	2
38.	V5-YA07-00	Y AXIS BEARING BRACKET	1
39.	V5-Y015-P0	MOTOR BASE	1

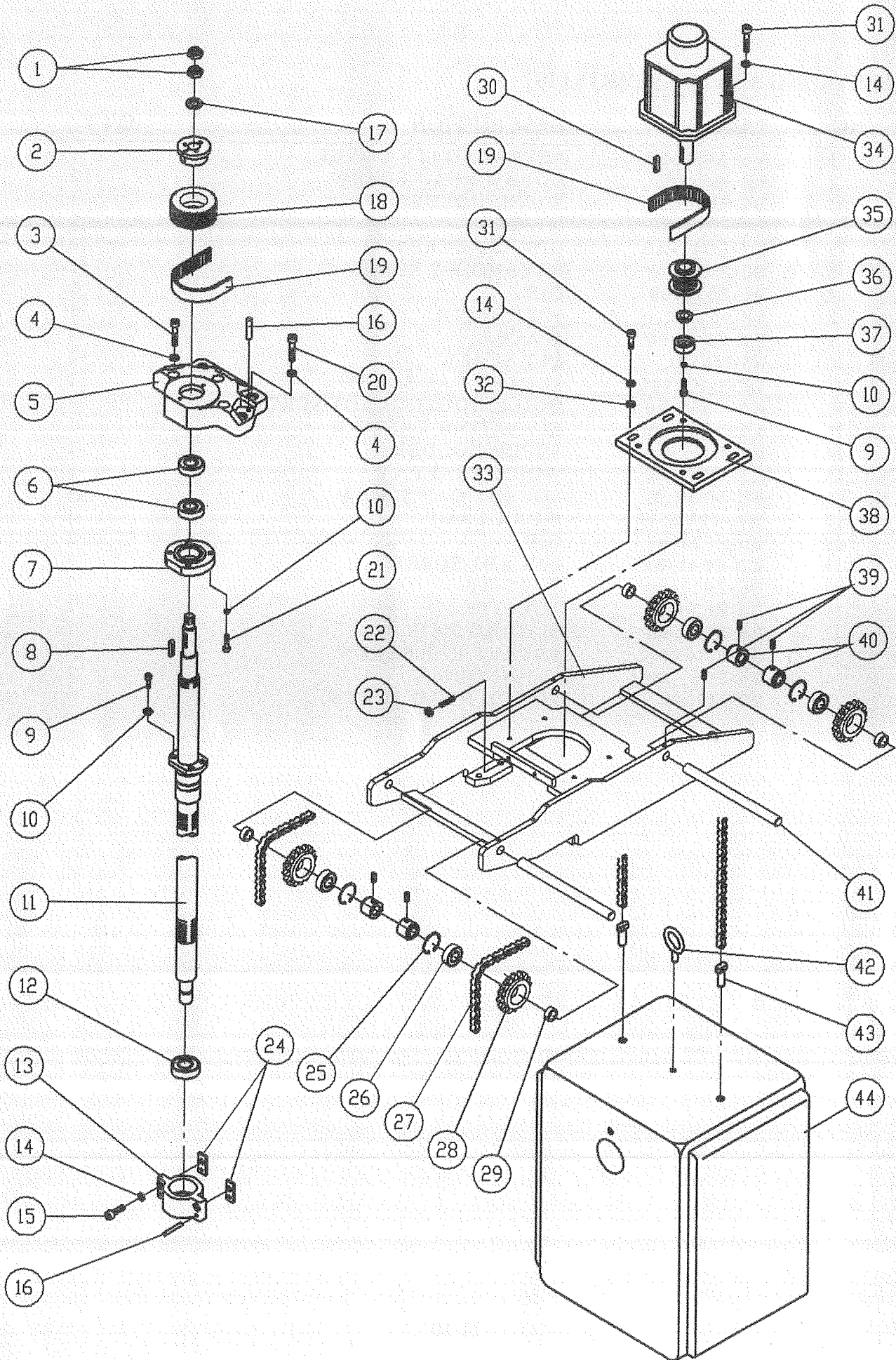
11.5 ELEVATING ASSEMBLY



ELEVATING ASSEMBLY PARTS LIST

NO.	PART NO.	DESCRIPTION	QTY.
1.	V6-A030-L0	RETRACTILITY COVER	1
2.	SR-M5x10L	ROUND HEAD SCREW	12
3.	B6-Z007-01	WIPER HOLDER	1
4.	B6-Z014-00	WIPER	2
5.	K2-C041-A0	GIB ADJ-SCREW	2
6.	B6-Z008-00	BALANCING SCREW	2
7.	B6-Z022-00	GIB	1
8.	SP-ø5x30L	SPRING PIN	1
9.	K5-C007-00	SPACER	1
10.	SS-M6x8L	SET SCREW	1
11.	SC-M10x90L	SOCKET CAP SCREW	4
12.	K5-C001-00	QUILL HOUSING ADJ-SCREW	1
13.	V6-AF02-00	ELEVATING CASTING	1
14.	B6-Z013-01	WIPER HOLDER	2
15.	K5-C006-00	WORM SHAFT	1
16.	SC-M6x12L	SOCKET CAP SCREW	4
17.	WL-12V55W	WORK LAMP	1
18.	B6-Z024-00	GIB	2
19.	K2-C041-00	GIB ADJ-SCREW	4
20.	B6-Z021-00	TURCITE	1
21.	B6-Z020-00	TURCITE	1
22.	B6-Z010-00	SLIDING RAIL	1
23.	SC-M10x40L	SOCKET CAP SCREW	8
24.	B6-Z011-00	SLIDING RAIL	1
25.	SR-M6x6L	ROUND HEAD SCREW	4

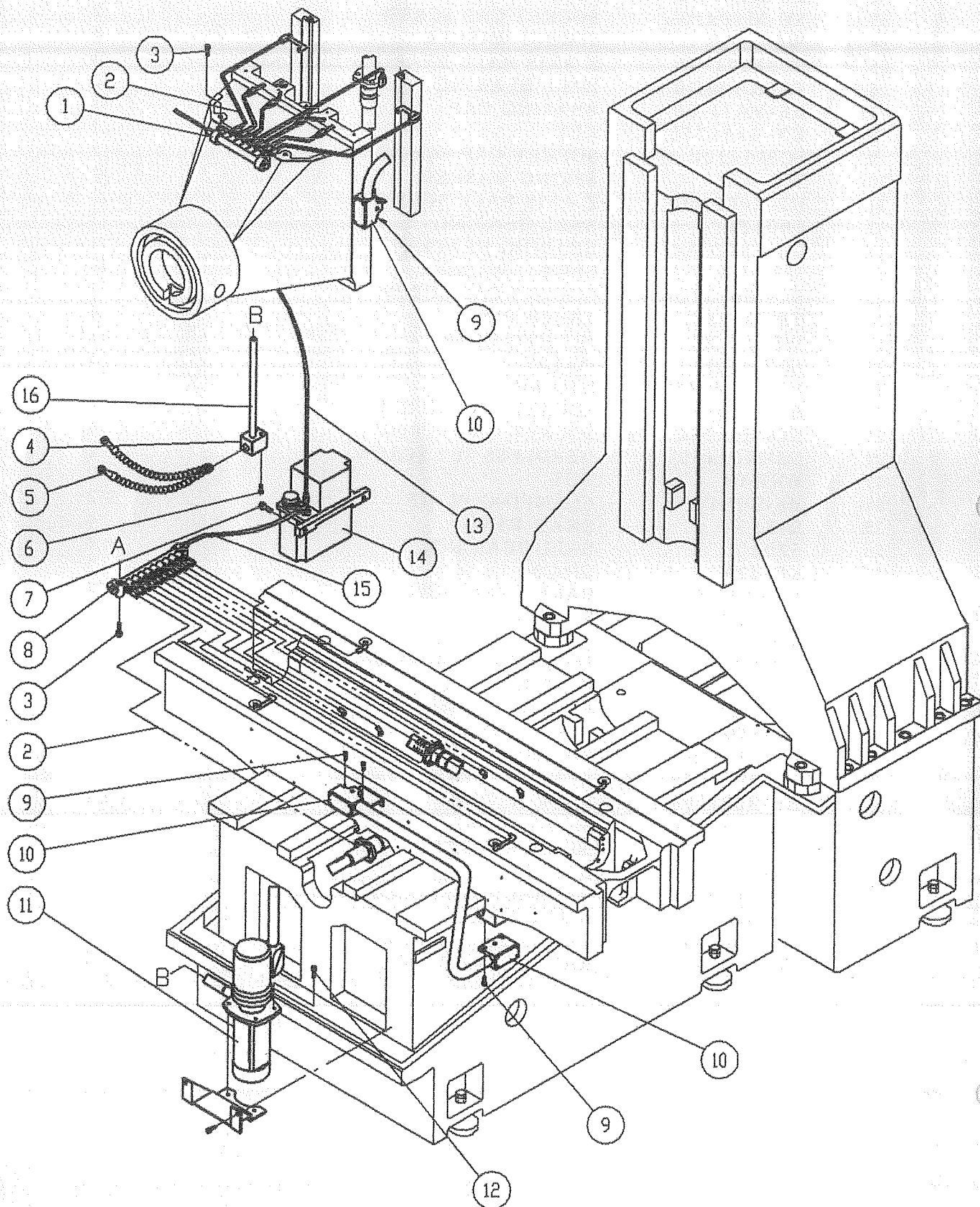
11.6 Z AXIS ASSEMBLY



12.5.2 Z AXIS ASSEMBLY PARTS LIST

NO.	PART NO.	DESCRIPTION	QTY
1.	B6-Y035-00	NUT	2
2.	B6-X031-02	LOCK BLOCK	1
3.	SC-M10x50L	SOCKET CAP SCREW	2
4.	WS- ϕ 10	SPRING WASHER	6
5.	B6-Z001-01	Z AXIS BALL BEARING BRACKET	1
6.	25TAA06DB	BALL BEARING	2
7.	B6-YA11-00	BEARING CAP	1
8.	KY-6x6x25L	KEY	1
9.	SC-M6x20L	SOCKET CAP SCREW	5
10.	WS- ϕ 6	SPRING WASHER	9
11.	B7-Z000-M0	Z AXIS BALL SCREW	1
12.	6004ZZ	BALL BEARING	1
13.	B6-Z003-A0	BEARING BRACKET	1
14.	WS- ϕ 8	SPRING WASHER	10
15.	SC-M8x30L	SOCKET CAP SCREW	2
16.	TP-#4x38L	TAPER PIN	1
17.	WF- ϕ 5/8"	57T HTD GEAR	1
18.	B6-X030-01	PULLEY	1
19.	HTD-5M-450x27	HTD BELT	1
20.	SC-M10x40L	SOCKET CAP SCREW	4
21.	SC-M6x16L	SOCKET CAP SCREW	4
22.	SS-M6x45L	HEADLESS SET SCREW	2
23.	HN-M6	NUT	2
24.	B6-Z004-00	CLAMPING PLATE	2
25.	R-35	SNAP RING	4
26.	6202	BALL BEARING	4
27.	SC-428	CHAIN	2
28.	V5-Z037-00	BALANCING PULLEY	4
29.	V5-Z039-00	SPACER	4
30.	8x8x20L	KEY	1
31.	SC-M8x25L	SOCKET CAP SCREW	8
32.	WF- ϕ 8	FLAT WASHER	4
33.	V5-Z029-F0	BALANCING BASE	1
34.	MOTOR	SERVO MOTOR	1
35.	B6-Z027-P0	PULLEY	1
36.	ϕ 22x ϕ 26x6.3L	SEC-300 LOCK RING	1
37.	B6-Z028-P0	LOCK BLOCK	1
38.	B6-Z034-P0	MOTOR BASE	1
39.	SS-M6x8L	HEADLESS SET SCREW	6
40.	A6-Z056-00	SPACER	4
41.	A6-Z038-00	BALANCING PULLEY SHAFT	1
42.	HB-M8	HOOK BOLT	1
43.	B6-Z008-00	BALANCING SCREW	2
44.	V8-A005-00	BALANCING BLOCK	1

11.7 LUBRICATION, COOLANT ASSEMBLY



LUBRICATION, COOLANT ASSEMBLY PARTS LIST

NO.	PART NO.	DESCRIPTION	QTY
1.	OD-A7P	OIL DISTRIBUTE	1
2.	LT- ϕ 4	LUBRICATING OIL TUBING	19
3.	SC-M6x25L	SOCKET CAP SCREW	4
4.	K2-C020-00	COOLANT TUBES BRACKET	1
5.	ϕ 3/8"x16"	COOLANT TUBS	1
6.	SC-M6x40L	SOCKET CAP SCREW	2
7.	SC-M6x20L	SOCKET CAP SCREW	2
8.	OD-A12P	OIL DISTRIBUTE	1
9.	SC-M5x16L	SOCKET CAP SCREW	6
10.	LR50067	LIMIT SWITCH	3
11.	13L-1/8HP	COOLANT PUMP	1
12.	SC-M6x12L	SOCKET CAP SCREW	4
13.	LS- ϕ 4x1.4M	LUBRICATING STRING	1
14.	CSED	ELECTRONIC LUBRICATION	1
15.	LS- ϕ 4x1M	LUBRICATING STRING	1
16.	SCH-3/8"x78"	STAINLESS STEEL CONVEYING HOSES	1

